

30.24-13563

Begen Dec 4, 1960

A57

U.N. BUDGET (600)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION, WITH ITS 91ST VETO, KILLED U.N. MEMBERSHIP FOR MAURITANIA TODAY IN A BID TO WIN MEMBERSHIP FOR COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN VETOED A FRENCH-TUNISIAN RESOLUTION THAT WOULD HAVE HAD THE SECURITY COUNCIL RECOMMEND THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE MAURITANIA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE 100TH MEMBER.

ZORIN, COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR DECEMBER, CAST THE VETO BECAUSE THE COUNCIL HAD REFUSED TO TAKE UP A 14-YEAR-OLD MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION FROM THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AT A MEETING CALLED TO CONSIDER THE BRAND NEW APPLICATION FROM MAURITANIA, WHICH BECAME INDEPENDENT OF FRANCE LAST MONDAY.

ANNOUNCING HIS VOTE BEFOREHAND, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WERE DISCRIMINATING AGAINST COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND "SUCH A POLICY IS INADMISSIBLE."

THE RESOLUTION GOT EIGHT FAVORABLE VOTES TO TWO CONTRARY VOTES. BUT IT FAILED BECAUSE ONE OF THE CONTRARY VOTES CAME FROM AMONG THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS, WHICH HOLD THE VETO. POLAND JOINED THE SOVIET UNION IN VOTING AGAINST IT. CEYLON ABSTAINED.

THE DECISION CAME AT 3:15 A.M. TOWARD THE END OF A HECTIC NIGHT MEETING THAT LASTED ALMOST SEVEN HOURS. U.S. DELEGATE JAMES W. BARCO CHARGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD COME HERE "IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT TO STAB IN THE BACK THE NEWEST OF THE INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES." HE ACCUSED ZORIN OF A POLICY OF BLACKMAIL.

ZORIN HAD ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THE COUNCIL WOULD MEET AT 8:30 P.M. SATURDAY AT FRANCE'S REQUEST TO TAKE UP MAURITANIA'S APPLICATION, FILED ON ITS INDEPENDENCE DAY. HE SENT MEMBERS A PROVISIONAL AGENDA ¹⁹⁶⁰ LISTING ONLY THAT APPLICATION AS CABLED HERE BY PREMIER MOKTAR OULD DADDAH.

BUT WHEN HE CALLED THE MEETING TO ORDER A HALF HOUR LATE, HE GAVE THEM A REVISED PROVISIONAL AGENDA LISTING OUTER MONGOLIA'S APPLICATION FIRST AND MAURITANIA'S SECOND, THE LATTER ALONG WITH A WRITTEN SOVIET REQUEST THAT IT BE TAKEN UP.

THE COUNCIL VOTED 7-4 TO DEFEAT HIS PROPOSAL THAT IT ADOPT THE AGENDA IN THAT FORM; ONLY THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CEYLON AND TUNISIA WERE IN FAVOR.

THEN, IN SEPARATE VOTES ON A U.S. MOTION, THE COUNCIL VOTED 9-2 TO PUT MAURITANIA'S APPLICATION ON ITS ADOPTED AGENDA AND 5-4 ^{SECOND} AGAINST PUTTING ON OUTER MONGOLIA. ON THE ~~SECRET~~ VOTE, THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, ~~CEYLON~~ AND TUNISIA

MEANWHILE, MARIO AMADEO OF ARGENTINA AND ARMAND BERARD OF FRANCE COMPLAINED THEY NEEDED TIME TO GET GOVERNMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO VOTE ON THE ~~SECRET~~ BID. POLAND PROPOSED ADJOURNMENT TO ALLOW THEM TIME. BUT SHE WAS VOTED DOWN 7-2 WITH ONLY THE SOVIET UNION JOINING HERE IN FAVOR AND WITH CEYLON AND TUNISIA ABSTAINING. ~~MONGOLIAN~~ ~~WERE IN FAVOR.~~

ZORIN IGNORED HIS REQUEST. BUT WHEN BARCO REPEATED THE COMPLAINT AT THE END, HE REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT NEED THE U.S. DELEGATE TO LECTURE HIM ON BEHAVIOR.

BEFORE THE VOTE ON THE RESOLUTION, MOROCCO ASKED THAT THE COUNCIL REJECT IT. M'HAMMED BOUCETTA, MOROCCAN MINISTER FOR PUBLIC FUNCTIONS, SAID MAURITANIA "IS IN FACT THE SAME COUNTRY AS MOROCCO." BERARD

DISAGREED.

ZORIN SAID MANY AFRICAN COUNTRIES CONSIDERED MAURITANIA PART OF MOROCCO. BUT HE EXPLAINED HIS VETO RATHER AS A REBUFF OF THE COUNCIL'S REFUSAL TO CONSIDER ADMITTING MONGOLIA.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID MOROCCO, WHICH HAS BEEN PUSHING ITS CLAIM TO MAURITANIA UNSUCCESSFULLY IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, ASKED ZORIN NOV. 24 TO VETO THE FORTHCOMING MAURITANIAN MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION.

BUT FEW EXPECTED HE WOULD DO SO, SINCE THEY BELIEVED THAT WOULD ANTAGONIZE OTHER AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES FAVORING SEPARATE STATEHOOD FOR MAURITANIA.

HOWEVER, WESTERN SOURCES SAID, LATE YESTERDAY ZORIN CALLED BERARD TO HIS OFFICE AND DEMANDED THAT OUTER MONGOLIA BE VOTED INTO THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE MAURITANIA'S APPLICATION WAS EVEN CONSIDERED. THAT WOULD TAKE FIRST A COUNCIL RECOMMENDATION AND THEN A TWO-THIRDS ASSEMBLY VOTE. BERARD CONSULTED ITALIAN, BRITISH AND AMERICAN DELEGATES, AND ALL FOUR TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSED PACKAGE DEAL. BUT ZORIN PUSHED AHEAD ANYHOW.

OUTER MONGOLIA'S APPLICATION, FIRST SUBMITTED IN 1946 AND FOUR TIMES RENEWED, HAS FAILED FIVE TIMES TO GET THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES FOR SECURITY COUNCIL APPROVAL AND HAS BEEN VETOED ONCE--BY NATIONALIST CHINA IN 1955.

WH439PES

A70

(110) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 4 (AP)-SPOKESMEN FOR ISRAEL AND JORDAN APPEARED ON THE SAME TELEVISION PROGRAM TODAY--BUT, AT JORDAN'S REQUEST, THEY WERE IN SEPARATE ROOMS.

THE PROGRAM WAS CBS-TV'S "U.N. IN ACTION," RECORDED ON TAPE HERE LAST WEEK. FOREIGN MINISTER AMUSA NASIR OF JORDAN WAS INTERVIEWED IN CONFERENCE ROOM 6, AND U.N. AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY OF ISRAEL IN ADJOINING CONFERENCE ROOM 7.

THE INTERVIEWER, STUART NOVINS, WAS SHOWN PASSING FROM ONE ROOM TO THE OTHER. AT THE BEGINNING AND END OF THE PROGRAM HE SAID THAT BECAUSE OF "WAR THAT EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," "THE MEN WERE PHYSICALLY SEPARATED AT THE REQUEST OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF JORDAN, AND THAT REQUEST WAS AGREED TO BY THE REPRESENTATIVE OF ISRAEL."

SS443PES

A20

COMMUNIST BUDGET (550)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, DEC. 4 (AP)-WŁADYSLAW GOMULKÀ'S PRONOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING, NOTABLY THAT IT BACKED PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, WON THOROUGH ATTENTION TODAY FROM THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN WAS SPECIFIC IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY ¹⁹⁶⁰ AT THE POLISH INDUSTRIAL CITY OF KATOWICE ON POINTS OMITTED FROM THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE WINDUP OF THE THREE-WEEK SECRET CONFERENCE HERE THURSDAY.

CA RADIO MOSCOW BROADCAST MONITORED IN LONDON SUNDAY SAID PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI OF COMMUNIST CHINA PUBLICLY RECOGNIZED THE PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. THE BROADCAST SAID LIU, SPEAKING IN LENINGRAD DESCRIBED THE SOVIET UNION AS A BASTION OF WORLD PEACE AND THEN DECLARED: "THE INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND ITS PROPOSALS AIMED AT EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND EFFECTING GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS HAS THE SYMPATHY AND SUPPORT OF ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS AND PEOPLES.")

GOMULKÀ ADDRESSED A LOCAL MINERS CELEBRATION, BUT HIS WORDS OBVIOUSLY WERE AIMED AT A WIDER AUDIENCE. HE APPEARED TO BE GIVING THE FIRST HARD NEWS OF WHAT COULD SHOW UP IN A SUBSEQUENT COMMUNIST

SUMMIT DECLARATION.

THE CONFERENCE OF 81 NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AGREED, HE SAID, ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT "THE FIGHT BETWEEN SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM) AND CAPITALISM, BETWEEN THE NEW AND THE OLD WORLD, CAN AND SHOULD BE DECIDED NOT BY MEANS OF A NEW WORLD WAR BUT THROUGH PEACEFUL COMPETITION BETWEEN BOTH SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

THIS IS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THESIS, AS AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTENTION THAT IT WILL TAKE A WAR TO ELIMINATE CAPITALISM.

LATER GOMULKA SUGGESTED THE COMMUNIST BLOC WAS STRONG ENOUGH 3 TO FORCE WORLD DISARMAMENT---AND SHOULD.

"DISARMAMENT, THE BASIC PREREQUISITE OF PEACE," HE SAID, "MUST BE IMPOSED ON THE IMPERIALISTS AND IT CAN BE IMPOSED THANKS TO THE SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, THANKS TO THE FORCE OF PRESSURE FROM THE WORKING CLASS AND BROAD POPULAR MASSES IN THE WEST."

WHILE GOMULKA WAS DELIVERING THIS OUTLINE ON HIS HOME GROUNDS, RED CHINA'S PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI WAS PROCLAMING UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS A DISTINGUISHED VISITOR IN LENINGRAD.

A REPORT OF LIU'S SPEECH BROUGHT TO MOSCOW MADE NO MENTION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, ON WHICH THE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE PRESS HAVE INDICATED DIFFERENCES IN THE PAST. BUT SPEAKING AT LIU'S SIDE, SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID I. BREZHNEV LAUDED PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AS AN ESSENTIAL COMMUNIST POLICY.

GOMULKA, IN INDICATING VICTORY FOR THE SOVIET POSITION, SAID: "THE LENINIST IDEA SO FORCEFULLY AND CONCRETELY APPLIED TO PRESENT CONDITIONS FORMS THE BASIS OF DOCUMENTS OF THE CONFERENCE. IT INDICATES THE MAIN DIRECTION OF THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES AND SOCIALIST CAMP COUNTRIES."

HIS USE OF THE WORDS "BASIS OF DOCUMENTS" AND "MAIN DIRECTION" LEFT ROOM FOR POSSIBLE VARIATIONS OF INTERPRETATION AS TO HOW COMMUNISTS SHOULD PROCEED IN A WORLD OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

BUT HIS OUTLINE SUGGESTS SUPPORT FOR KHRUSHCHEV IN THE ROLE OF AN APOSTLE OF PEACE AT ANY NEW EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE, SUCH AS THE SOVIET LEADER SEEKS NEXT SPRING.

IN RELATIVELY PRECISE TERMS, GOMULKA MADE THESE POINTS:

1. COMMUNIST AND WORKERS PARTIES FULLY CONFIRMED THE CORRECTNESS OF THE POLICY OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP, AND POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE
2. THESE PARTIES PLEDGED TO DEVOTE ALL THEIR STRENGTH AND ENERGY TO PROMOTION OF PEACE AND PREVENTION OF WORLD WAR.

3. THE WORKING CLASS IN HIGHLY DEVELOPED CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACE, DIRECTS ITS MAIN BLOW AGAINST THE DOMINATION OF MONOPOLY CAPITAL OVER THE LIFE AND POLICY OF THOSE COUNTRIES AND AGAINST THE NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS RACE.

4. IN A THIRD LARGE GROUP OF STATES, WITH POPULATIONS OF APPROXIMATELY A BILLION, THE MAIN STRUGGLE IS FOR FULL NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, FOR FULL POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SOVEREIGNTY, FOR CLOSING DOWN FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON THE TERRITORIES OF THOSE COUNTRIES, FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THOSE COUNTRIES FROM IMPERIALIST MILITARY PACTS.

GOMULKA SAID ALL THE PARTICIPANTS AGREED TO OPPOSE WHAT HE CALLED "THE IMPERIALIST POLICY OF AGGRAVATING THE COLD WAR, STEPPING UP THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND PUSHING THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF A NUCLEAR CONFLAGRATION."

--DASH--

TWO INFLUENTIAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TOOK OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE FENCE SUNDAY IN SPECULATION OVER WHAT REALLY HAPPENED AT THE RED SUMMIT MEETING.

THE LEFTIST PEOPLE (CAP P) SAID KHRUSHCHEV WON A STRIKING SUCCESS, ADDING: "KHRUSHCHEV IS NOW ALL SET TO GET A PEACE DEAL WITH THE WEST--AND THIS TIME HE REALLY MEANS BUSINESS."

THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER SAID THE COMMUNIST BLOC EMERGED CLEARLY AS A CREATURE WITH TWO HEADS--RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. "FOR THE WEST," THE OBSERVER ADDED EDITORIALLY, "THE IMPLICATIONS

ARE PLAIN. THE SOVIET UNION CAN NO LONGER SPEAK FOR CHINA AND, IF WE WANT TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE, WE MUST HAVE DEALINGS WITH BOTH COUNTRIES."

WH/R107PES

A101

WITH MOSCOW (120)

ROME, DEC. 5 (AP)--A TOP ITALIAN COMMUNIST, WHO ATTENDED THE RECENT COMMUNIST SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT MOSCOW, SAID TODAY TWO DOCUMENTS APPROVED AT THE CONGRESS WILL BE PUBLISHED SOON AND WILL DISAPPOINT THOSE WHO HOPE FOR A RUPTURE IN COMMUNIST RANKS.

LUIGI LONGO, A LIEUTENANT OF ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, SAID THE DOCUMENTS WILL BE PRINTED IN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANS AROUND THE WORLD. HE SAID THEY WERE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF 81 COMMUNIST PARTIES ATTENDING THE MOSCOW MEETING.

LONGO INDICATED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DOCTRINE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WON OUT. HE SAID THE CONFERENCE REAFFIRMED THE "JUST POLICY WHICH HAS ITS AXIS IN THE FIGHT FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, DISARMAMENT AND PEACE."

LONGO'S COMMENTS WERE CARRIED IN THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST ORGAN, L'UNITA.

HE RETURNED FROM MOSCOW YESTERDAY.

JB7PES

S9

(300)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

0961
BERLIN, DEC. 4 (AP)--THE PROTESTANT CHURCH APPEALED TO ITS MEMBERS IN EAST GERMANY TODAY TO RESIST THE TEMPTATION TO FLEE TO THE WEST. IT URGED THEM TO STAY PUT TO PRESERVE THE CHRISTIAN FAITH UNDER COMMUNIST OPPRESSION.

THE MESSAGE, READ FROM PULPITS, ANGERED THE RED REGIME.

THE BISHOP OF BERLIN, OTTO DIBELIUS, READ IT IN COMMUNIST SECTOR OF BERLIN AND PASTORS IN CHURCHES SPREAD OVER ABOUT HALF OF EAST GERMANY READ IT TOO.

ABOUT 15,000 EAST GERMANS FLEE TO THE WEST EACH MONTH. THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASING NUMBER OF DOCTORS, TEACHERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONAL MEN AMONG THE REFUGEES. MORE THAN 2 1/2 MILLION PERSONS HAVE GONE WEST IN THE PAST 10 YEARS.

THE CHURCH MESSAGE MADE A SPECIAL APPEAL TO PASTORS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN TO STAY IN THEIR JOBS. THE MESSAGE WAS FROM THE SYNOD, OR GOVERNING BODY, OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH OF THE UNION (CAPS ECU), REPRESENTING THE MAJOR PROTESTANT GROUPS OF THE OLD KINGDOM OF PRUSSIA. THE SYNOD TOOK AS ITS TEXT PSALMS 1-7, WHICH BEGINS:

30.24-13565

"FRET NOT THYSELF BECAUSE OF EVILDOERS, NEITHER BE THOU ENVIOUS AGAINST THEM THAT WORK UNRIGHTEOUSNESS. FOR THEY SHALL SOON BE CUT DOWN LIKE THE GRASS AND WITHER AS THE GREEN HERB. TRUST IN THE LORD AND DO GOOD, DWELL IN THE LAND, AND FOLLOW AFTER FAITHFULNESS."

THE COMMUNIST REGIME RAN PRIOR WORD OF THE CHURCH MESSAGE. THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, RAN AN EDITORIAL TODAY CONDEMNING IT AS "SLANDER AND HYPOCRISY." IT CALLED THE CHURCH ADVICE "INSOLENT INTERFERENCE" IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE STATE.

THE REGIME COULD NOT TAKE OFFENSE AT THE CHURCH EXHORTATION TO THOSE IN RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS TO STAY AT THEIR POSTS. BUT THE CHOICE OF TEXT, WITH ITS OBVIOUS IMPLICATION OF CHRISTIAN BELIEF THAT COMMUNIST RULE WOULD WITHER AWAY, EVIDENTLY INFURIATED THE COMMUNISTS.

TO PASTORS, LAY PREACHERS AND CHURCH OFFICIALS THE EXHORTATION SAID:

1960
"YOU RENDER YOURSELVES GUILTY BEFORE GOD IF YOU DO NOT FAITHFULLY FULFIL YOUR DUTY OR IF YOU LEAVE IT OF YOUR OWN FREE WILL."

DOCTORS WERE TOLD THAT IN VIEW OF THE DESPERATE SHORTAGE OF MEDICAL MEN THEY WOULD SIN AGAINST GOD IF THEY LEFT THEIR PATIENTS. SCHOOL-TEACHERS AND PROFESSORS WERE URGED TO THINK OF THE YOUNG PEOPLE DEPENDING ON THEM AND ADVISED THEY MUST CONTINUE TO BEAR "THE SPECIAL BURDENS OF YOUR PROFESSION."

GARPS

A139NA (DOUGLAS)

(240)

MICHIGAN CITY, IND., DEC. 4 (AP)-WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, ASSOCIATE JUSTICE OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT, TONIGHT URGED THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION REACH A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WHICH MIGHT ONE DAY PROTECT BOTH NATIONS FROM CHINA.

DOUGLAS TOLD A MEETING OF THE SINAI FORUM WE HAVE TO RECOGNIZE BOTH MAJOR POWERS ARE HERE TO STAY. AND HE SAID IT IS TIME TO STOP THINKING RUSSIA CAN BE STOPPED WITH MISSILES.

HE SAID THE ONE MAJOR ADVANTAGE WE HAVE IN SWAYING THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS IS THAT MEN WOULD RATHER LIVE UNDER A DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT THAN IN A TOTALITARIAN STATE. HE ADDED RUSSIA MAKES A SERIOUS MISTAKE IN THINKING IT CAN REMAKE THE WORLD IN ITS OWN IMAGE.

"IF WE OF THE WEST ARE TO MEET THE SOVIET CHALLENGE, WE WILL SOON HAVE TO FLOOD THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE WORLD WITH TEACHERS, DOCTORS, AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS, ENGINEERS AND ALL THE TECHNICIANS NEEDED TO TRANSFORM ANCIENT AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES TO MODERN INDUSTRIAL-AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIES, DOUGLAS SAID.

THE JUSTICE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF RUSSIA WILL EVOLVE A MORE LIBERAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT IN THE FUTURE, AND HE SAID THEY HAVE AN EXPANSION-MINDED COMMUNIST CHINA TO WORRY ABOUT.

HE CITED "THE DESIRE TO AVOID NUCLEAR WAR" AS THE "ONE COMMON

GROUND WE HAVE WITH THE SOVIETS TODAY." HE SAID THEY ARE REALISTS AND KNOW SUCH A WAR "WOULD BRING AN END TO LIFE ON SOME CONTINENTS, IF NOT ON ALL." THE FEAR OF AN ATOMIC WAR, DOUGLAS SAID, IS ONE REASON WHY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED LAST JUNE WAR WITH CAPITALISTIC NATIONS IS NOT "INEVITABLE."

TS1231ACD NM

A86WX

(300) DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-THE BOSS OF THE POLARIS MISSILE PROGRAM, VICE ADM. W.F. RABORN, SAID TODAY HE IS STEPPING UP DEVELOPMENT IN HOPE OF HAVING A POLARIS THAT CAN BE FIRED 2,300 MILES BY EARLY 1964.

THIS COMPARES WITH THE 1,200-MILE RANGE OF MISSILES TESTED IN RECENT MONTHS AND WITH THE 1,700-MILE DISTANCE RECORDED FOR THE FIRST TIME ABOUT A WEEK AGO, RABORN SAID.

THE EARLY 1964 DATE, RABORN SAID, IS A YEAR SOONER THAN "MY BOYS" PLANNED ON BEFORE HE "ACCELERATED THEM." HE ADDED THAT HE EXPECTS TO HAVE A 1,700-MILE POLARIS IN SUBMARINES BY THE SPRING OF 1962.

THE ADMIRAL TOLD OF HIS PLANS ON A TV PROGRAM (ABC-ISSUES AND ANSWERS) IN WHICH SEN. CLAIR ENGLE, D-CALIF., A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ALSO WAS INTERVIEWED.

ENGLE PREDICTED THAT WHEN SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., SEES PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY TOMORROW HE WILL RECOMMEND A SIGNIFICANT REORGANIZATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT--"SOMETHING EXPLICIT AND VERY STRONG."

SYMINGTON, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, WAS ASKED BY KENNEDY TO RECOMMEND CHANGES IN THE MILITARY SETUP.

ENGLE SAID HE BELIEVES A DRASIC REORGANIZATION IS NEEDED. PARTICULARLY, HE SAID, "I HOPE WE CAN ARRANGE FINALLY TO PROGRAM OUR AFFAIRS SO THAT WE DON'T HAVE THE THREE SERVICES ALL DOING THE SAME THING."

"FOR INSTANCE," ENGLE SAID, "WE HAVE THE THOR AND JUPITER. NOW THE POLARIS COMES ALONG AND MAYBE EVEN A BETTER INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE THAN EITHER ONE OF THEM."

ANOTHER PROBLEM, ENGLE SAID, IS "WE DON'T KNOW, AND THERE IS NO WAY OF FINDING OUT HOW MUCH MONEY IS BEING SPENT" IN ANY PARTICULAR FIELD.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THE RETALIATORY STRIKING FORCE IS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY "AND THERE ISN'T ANY WAY FOR ANYBODY TO FIND OUT WHAT PERCENTAGE OF THE BUDGET OR HOW MUCH OF IT IS ALLOCATED TO THAT PARTICULAR ACTIVITY."

RABORN SAID THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE CAREFUL ABOUT ANY CHANGES IN THE MILITARY SETUP MERELY FOR THE SAKE OF CHANGE.

CZ557PES

A88WX

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST TODAY

(300) ANDERSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 4 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON IMPLIED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN NOT ATTEMPT TO HALT ITS DOLLAR OUTFLOW BY DRASIC CUTS IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID.

ASKED ON TV PANEL PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) WHETHER THE PROBLEM OF A \$4 BILLION ANNUAL DEFICIT IN OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS CAN BE MET WITHOUT SUCH CUTS, ANDERSON REPLIED:

"WE CANNOT HAVE A SYSTEM IN WHICH WE OF THE UNITED STATES MEET ALL OF OUR REQUIREMENTS AND LEAVE A HUNGRY WORLD OR AN UNPROTECTED WORLD."

ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THERE IS NO SIMPLE PANACEA, THE SECRETARY SAID "WHEN ONE FACES A DEFICIT, ONE GOES ABOUT THE PROBLEM BY SAYING 'HOW DO I INCREASE MY INCOME: HOW DO I PERSUADE OTHER PEOPLE TO ASSUME A

PART OF THE RESPONSIBILITY, AND HOW DO I TAILOR MY EXPENDITURES TO THE GREATEST AMOUNT OF GOOD?"

ASKED WHETHER ANY MARKED CURTAILMENT IN FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID MIGHT OPEN THE DOOR FOR RUSSIA TO EXPAND ITS INFLUENCE, ANDERSON REPLIED:

"WELL WE MUST CONTINUE TO DO OUR SHARE AND NO LESS THAN OUR SHARE AND WE MUST DO ALL WE CAN TO INCREASE OUR INCOME SO THAT OUR SHARE CAN BE RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS OF THE COUNTRY. BUT WE MUST NOT IMPERIL THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM UPON WHICH THE CAPACITY OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD RESTS BECAUSE THIS WOULD CERTAINLY GIVE THE RUSSIANS A GREAT VICTORY AND WITHOUT FIRING A SHOT."

MUCH OF THE HALF-HOUR, TAPED PROGRAM WAS DEVOTED TO ANDERSON'S RECITAL OF THE RECENT HISTORY OF U.S. OVERSEAS SPENDING AND REVIEW OF HIS RECENTLY COMPLETED MISSION TO BONN WITH UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON.

AT THAT TIME THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN AN AMERICAN SUGGESTION THAT IT CONTRIBUTE ABOUT \$600 MILLION ANNUALLY TOWARD SUPPORT OF U.S. FORCES BASED IN WEST GERMANY.

ANDERSON SAID AGAIN THAT THIS REQUEST WAS NOT ABRUPTLY ADVANCED AND REITERATED THAT DISCUSSIONS ARE CONTINUING BETWEEN BONN AND WASHINGTON LOOKING TOWARD GERMAN SPENDING STEPS WHICH WILL HELP EASE THE U.S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEM.

CZ/JJ609PES

A104DN

(270)

WACO, TEX., DEC. 4 (AP)-CLAUDE R. EATHERLY, 41, PILOT OF THE PLANE WHICH LED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBER OVER HIROSHIMA, IS MISSING FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITAL HERE WHERE HE HAD BEEN A MENTAL PATIENT.

HOSPITAL AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT EATHERLY ESCAPED FROM THE INSTITUTION NOV. 22.

EATHERLY, WHO WAS DECORATED FOR HIS PART IN THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC BOMB RAIDS ON THE JAPANESE CITIES OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, HAS BEEN A MENTAL PATIENT AT VA HOSPITALS SEVERAL TIMES SINCE HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE AS A MAJOR IN 1947.

HE PILOTED A B29 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE IN THE RAIDS. A PSYCHIATRIST TESTIFIED IN 1957 THAT EATHERLY HAD A GUILT COMPLEX AND ONCE SAID HE FELT RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING 100,000 PERSONS AT HIROSHIMA.

THE PSYCHIATRIST TESTIFIED AT EATHERLY'S TRIAL IN ABILENE ON CHARGES OF BURGLARIZING POST OFFICES AT VIEW AND AVOCA, TEX. IN 1956. HE PLEADED INNOCENT BY REASON OF INSANITY AND WAS ACQUITTED APRIL 10, 1957.

EATHERLY, A TALL, PLEASANT MAN, WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF TRYING TO ROB A DRIVE-IN GROCERY STORE IN DALLAS IN 1959. THE STATE DROPPED THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM AND HE WAS COMMITTED TO THE VA HOSPITAL HERE.

EATHERLY IS A RESIDENT OF VAN ALSTYNE, TEX., WHERE HIS BROTHER, JOE, LIVES. HIS PLANE CREW WAS ONE OF FOUR ASSIGNED TO FLY RECONNAISSANCE AHEAD OF THE BOMBING PLANE OVER SEVERAL POTENTIAL TARGET CITIES. HIS MISSION WAS TO GO TO HIROSHIMA.

A FEW DAYS AFTER THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED HE PERFORMED THE SAME ASSIGNMENT OVER THE CITY OF NAGASAKI. FOR HIS SERVICE HE WAS AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND OTHER HONORS.

AFTER HIS ARREST ON CHARGES OF BREAKING INTO THE POST OFFICES, EATHERLY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHY HE DID IT. HE SAID HE DID NOT NEED MONEY. HE DRAWS A \$237 MONTHLY PENSION FROM THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF HIS MENTAL DISABILITY.

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End Dec 4, 1960